

Congress of the United States
Washington, DC 20515

April 21, 2023

The Honorable Alejandro N. Mayorkas
Secretary of Homeland Security
U.S. Department of Homeland Security
301 7th Street, SW
Washington, DC 20528

The Honorable Antony J. Blinken
Secretary of State
U.S. Department of State
2201 C Street NW
Washington, DC 20520

Dear Secretary Mayorkas and Secretary Blinken:

We urge you to redesignate Honduras and El Salvador for Temporary Protected Status (TPS), as it is unsafe for the nationals of these countries to be returned at this time due to severe environmental damage caused by successive hurricanes and climate change-related catastrophes, combined with human rights violations and cascading political crises exacerbated by the COVID-19 pandemic. Both El Salvador and Honduras face separate but equally devastating realities that prevent individuals who have fled these countries from safely returning.

Furthermore, the continued litigation in the Ramos v. Nielsen case leave many in jeopardy and, whatever its result, may still prevent thousands from accessing much-needed protection. A TPS redesignation for El Salvador and Honduras would protect eligible beneficiaries from the dangers they face if they were removed, and would also enable them to support their loved ones back home, reducing the pressure for others in these countries to resort to irregular migration.

El Salvador and Honduras were devastated by three severe environmental catastrophes in the last few years. Hurricanes Iota and Eta destroyed homes, public infrastructure, and health care systems, and crushed the agricultural sector.

In Honduras, the hurricanes displaced 937,000 people, caused widespread damage to agricultural lands and infrastructure, and affected over 4.5 million Hondurans. Honduras continued to experience environmental disasters, including floods, landslides, and tropical storms last year that displaced hundreds of thousands and could increase the number of Hondurans living in extreme poverty from 42 percent to 64 percent.

Combined, the effects of the natural disasters and the COVID-19 pandemic have profoundly exacerbated food insecurity, violence, and led to rising social tensions. These factors have left the country's population struggling to survive. Over a quarter of El Salvador's population lives in deep poverty and facing poor health or malnutrition, and in Honduras, an estimated 2.6 million people, nearly a third of the population, were facing a hunger crisis as of 2022.

Although these conditions alone arguably warrant a TPS redesignation, the subsequent human rights and economic crises have exacerbated the impact on public safety in El Salvador and Honduras, although both countries face unique situational contexts.

El Salvador

El Salvador has suffered severe insecurity, and the government's subsequent crackdown has resulted in discrimination and human rights violations that threaten the everyday lives of Salvadorans. According to the U.S. Department of State's 2022 country report on human rights practices for El Salvador, there have been significant human rights issues in the country, including credible reports of *"unlawful or arbitrary killings, forced disappearances; torture and cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or punishment by security forces; harsh and life-threatening prison conditions; arbitrary arrest and detention."* In particular, the government's implementation of the State of Exception, a year-long and continuing state of emergency that is renewed monthly led to mass disappearances and the imprisonment of 2 percent of the population, and threatened the ability of communities to thrive economically.

Since the State of Exception's implementation, security officials have committed widespread human rights violations, including arbitrary detentions, torture, inhumane treatment, and deaths in custody, specifically targeting young people in poor neighborhoods. Furthermore, the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights named El Salvador the most dangerous Latin American country for women as it reported the highest number of murders of women in Latin America and the Caribbean. Each of these human rights violations mean that Salvadorans living outside of the country are unable to return to the country safely at this time.

Honduras

The impact of the environmental disasters on Hondurans has been exacerbated by high levels of politically motivated violence and insecurity. The 2021 general elections were characterized by unprecedented levels of political violence. Deadly attacks on municipal and congressional candidates and their supporters more than doubled in 2021, and at least 68 municipal or congressional candidates were murdered leading up to election day. Further, the U.S. Department of State's 2022 country report on human rights practices in Honduras concludes that there have been significant human rights issues in the country, including criminal groups committing acts of *"homicide, torture, kidnapping, extortion, human trafficking, intimidation, and other threats and violence,"* particularly against vulnerable populations, including human rights defenders, judicial authorities, women, and ethnic minorities.

TPS is a humanitarian tool used by both Democratic and Republican administrations to provide relief for individuals who are unable to return to their home countries facing extraordinary and temporary conditions. The ongoing humanitarian crises in Honduras and El Salvador coupled with the devastating impact of the environmental disasters, makes the safe return of Honduran and Salvadorans in the United States inconceivable.

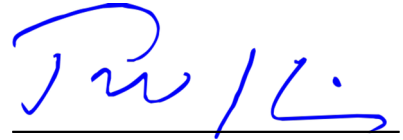
A redesignation of TPS would give the U.S. government an opportunity to engage in diplomacy with the Honduran government and work with civil society groups in the region to address the root causes of migration without creating further instability and volatility. The immediate and tangible humanitarian benefits of TPS would help advance life-saving and stability enhancing remittances to the region.

We urge you to redesignate TPS for El Salvador and Honduras. Thank you for your consideration of this important matter.

Sincerely,



Joaquin Castro
Member of Congress



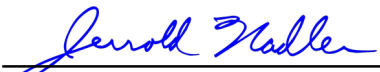
Tim Kaine
United States Senator



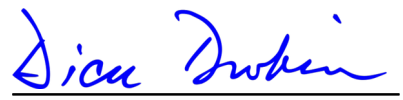
Gregory W. Meeks
Member of Congress



Alex Padilla
United States Senator



Jerrold Nadler
Member of Congress



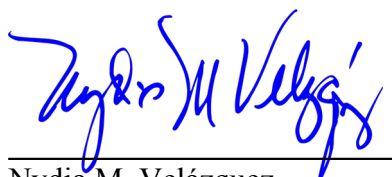
Richard J. Durbin
United States Senator



Jesús G. "Chuy" García
Member of Congress



Catherine Cortez Masto
United States Senator



Nydia M. Velázquez
Member of Congress



Mark R. Warner
United States Senator



Eleanor Holmes Norton
Member of Congress



Michael F. Bennet
United States Senator



Debbie Wasserman Schultz
Member of Congress



Benjamin L. Cardin
United States Senator



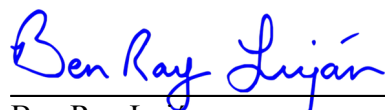
Cori Bush
Member of Congress



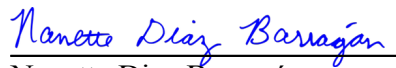
Dianne Feinstein
United States Senator

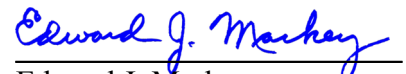



Henry C. "Hank" Johnson, Jr.
Member of Congress





Ben Ray Lujan
United States Senator



Nanette Diaz Barragán
Member of Congress



Edward J. Markey
United States Senator



Jimmy Panetta
Member of Congress



Kirsten Gillibrand
United States Senator

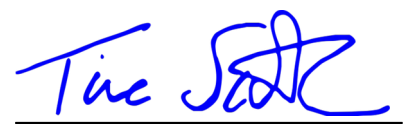

Adriano Espaillat
Member of Congress

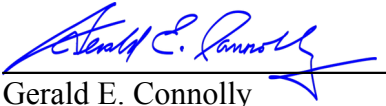

Cory A. Booker
United States Senator


Barbara Lee
Member of Congress

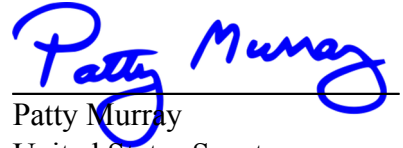

Bernard Sanders
United States Senator


J. Luis Correa
Member of Congress


Tina Smith
United States Senator



Gerald E. Connolly
Member of Congress



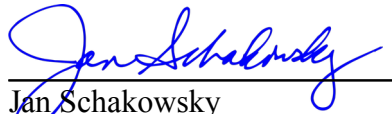
Patty Murray
United States Senator



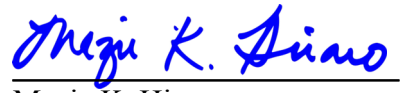
Tony Cárdenas
Member of Congress



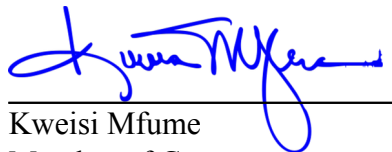
Tammy Baldwin
United States Senator



Jan Schakowsky
Member of Congress



Mazie K. Hirono
United States Senator



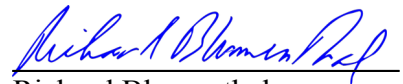
Kweisi Mfume
Member of Congress



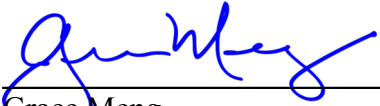
Christopher A. Coons
United States Senator



Delia C. Ramirez
Member of Congress



Richard Blumenthal
United States Senator



Grace Meng
Member of Congress



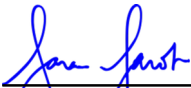
John Hickenlooper
United States Senator



Frederica S. Wilson
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Elizabeth Warren
United States Senator



Sara Jacobs
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Jacky Rosen
United States Senator



Adam Smith
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Thomas R. Carper
United States Senator



Donald M. Payne, Jr.
Member of Congress



John Fetterman
United States Senator



James P. McGovern
Member of Congress



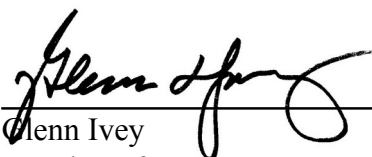
Chris Van Hollen
United States Senator



Greg Casar
Member of Congress



Tammy Duckworth
United States Senator



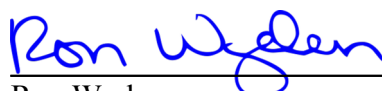
Glenn Ivey
Member of Congress



Amy Klobuchar
United States Senator



Dina Titus
Member of Congress



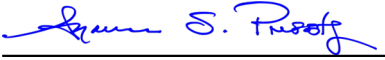
Ron Wyden
United States Senator



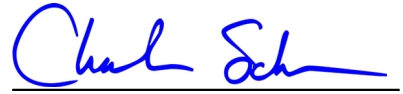
Mark Pocan
Member of Congress



Raphael Warnock
United States Senator



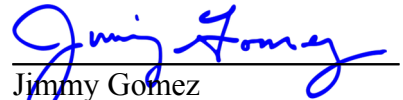
Ayanna Pressley
Member of Congress



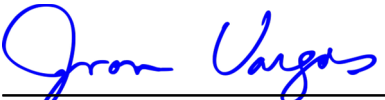
Charles E. Schumer
United States Senator



Jamaal Bowman, Ed.D.
Member of Congress



Jimmy Gomez
Member of Congress



Juan Vargas
Member of Congress



Ilhan Omar
Member of Congress



Donald S. Beyer Jr.
Member of Congress



Dwight Evans
Member of Congress



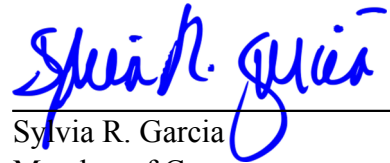
Darren Soto
Member of Congress



David J. Trone
Member of Congress



Katie Porter
Member of Congress



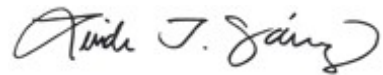
Sylvia R. Garcia
Member of Congress



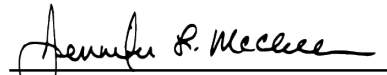
Grace F. Napolitano
Member of Congress



Ritchie Torres
Member of Congress



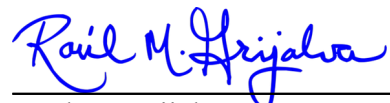
Linda T. Sánchez
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Jennifer L. McClellan
Member of Congress



Frank Pallone, Jr.
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Raúl M. Grijalva
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Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez
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Zoe Lofgren
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Veronica Escobar
Member of Congress



Kathy Castor
Member of Congress



André Carson
Member of Congress



Lloyd Doggett
Member of Congress



Summer Lee
Member of Congress



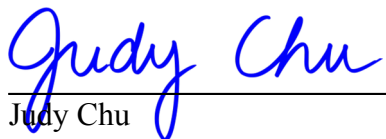
Robert Garcia
Member of Congress



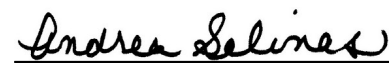
Nikema Williams
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Sydney Kamlager-Dove
Member of Congress



Judy Chu
Member of Congress




Andrea Salinas
Member of Congress



Rashida Tlaib
Member of Congress



Bonnie Watson Coleman
Member of Congress



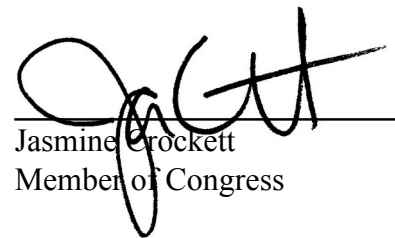
Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick
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Yvette D. Clarke
Member of Congress



Pramila Jayapal
Member of Congress



Jasmine Crockett
Member of Congress



Ruben Gallego
Member of Congress



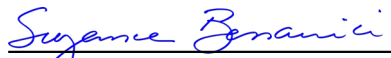
Sheila Jackson Lee
Member of Congress



Mike Quigley
Member of Congress



Madeleine Dean
Member of Congress



Suzanne Bonamici
Member of Congress



Jennifer Wexton
Member of Congress



Al Green
Member of Congress



Jamie Raskin
Member of Congress



Teresa Leger Fernández
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Norma J. Torres
Member of Congress



Troy Carter
Member of Congress



Susan Wild
Member of Congress



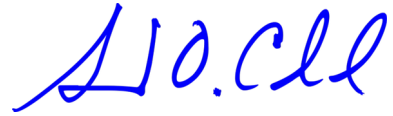
C. A. Dutch Ruppertsberger
Member of Congress



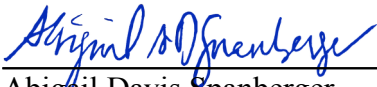
Greg Stanton
Member of Congress



Adam B. Schiff
Member of Congress



Salud Carbajal
Member of Congress



Abigail Davis Spanberger
Member of Congress



Raul Ruiz, M.D.
Member of Congress



Lori Trahan
Member of Congress



Robert J. Menendez
Member of Congress



Maxwell Alejandro Frost
Member of Congress



Pete Aguilar
Member of Congress



Robert C. "Bobby" Scott
Member of Congress



Marc A. Veasey
Member of Congress